



Trafikanalys och Tor

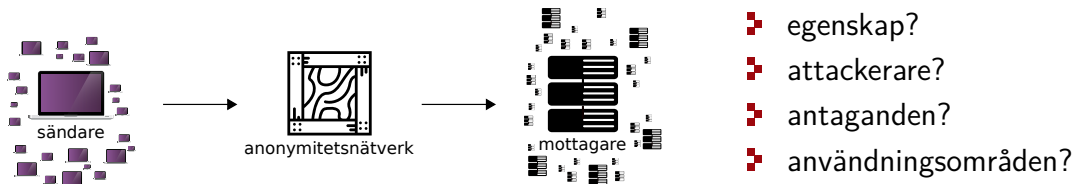
Överblick och relaterad forskning vid KAU

Philipp Winter, Tobias Pulls och Stefan Lindskog

Vad är ett **anonymitetsnätverk**?



Att **analysera** anonymitetsnätverk



En **global** passiv attackerare



Skydd kostar **fördröjning** och/eller **bandbredd**

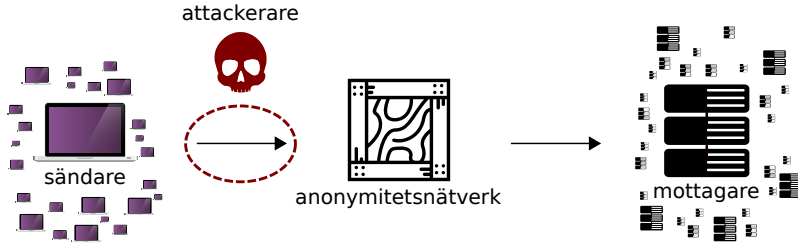
TABLE I

Latency vs. bandwidth vs. strong anonymity of AC protocols, with the number of protocol-nodes K , number of clients N , and message-threshold T , expected latency ℓ' per node, dummy-message rate β .

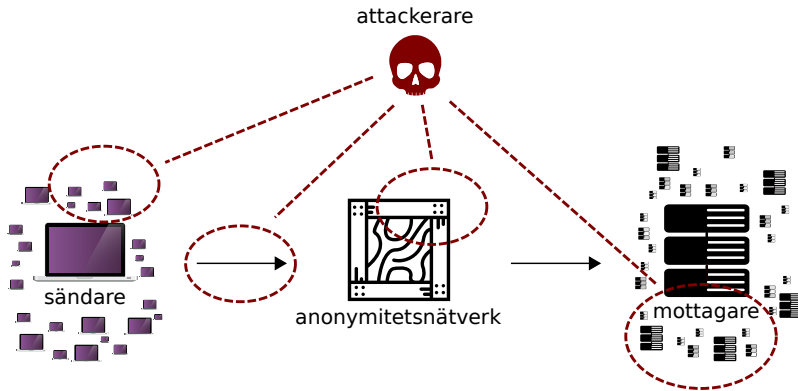
Protocol	Latency	Bandwidth	Strong Anonymity
Tor [10]	$\theta(1)$	$\theta(1/N)$	impossible
Hornet [47]	$\theta(1)$	$\theta(1/N)$	impossible
Herd [48]	$\theta(1)$	$\theta(N/N)$	possible
Riposte [49]	$\theta(N)$	$\theta(N/N)$	possible
Vuvuzula [20]	$\theta(K)$	$\theta(N/N)$	possible
Riffle [21]	$\theta(K)$	$\theta(N/N)$	possible
Threshold mixes [14]	$\theta(T \cdot K)$	$\theta(1/N)$	impossible*
Loopix [24]	$\theta(\sqrt{K} \cdot \ell')$	$\theta(\beta)$	possible
DC-Net [15], [46]	$\theta(1)$	$\theta(N/N)$	possible
Dissent-AT [22]	$\theta(1)$	$\theta(N/N)$	possible
DiceMix [16]	$\theta(1)$	$\theta(N/N)$	possible

* if T in $o(\text{poly}(\eta))$

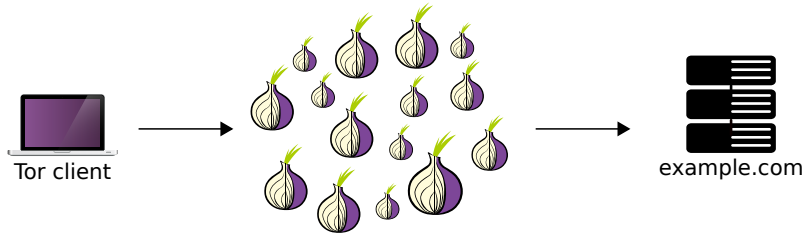
En lokal passiv attackerare



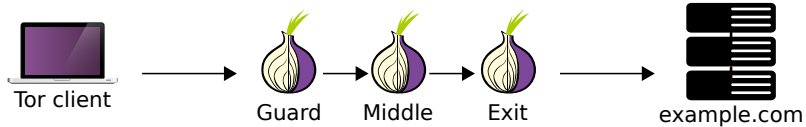
Resten: **mittemellan** attackerare



Tor – det största anonymitetsnätverket

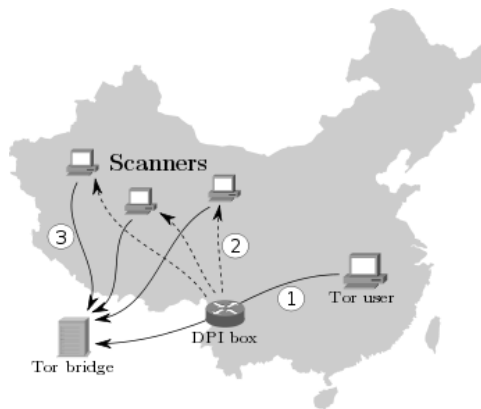


Tor – det största anonymitetsnätverket

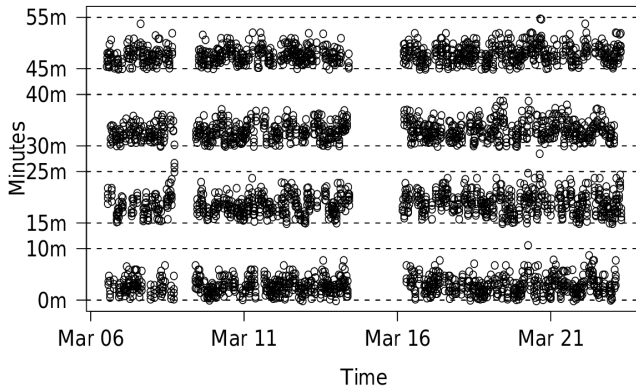


Kinesiska brandväggen

Den kinesiska **brandväggen**

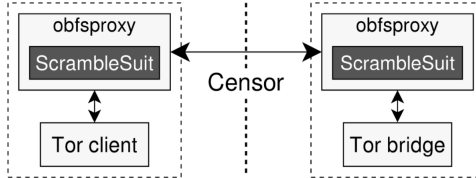


Den kinesiska **brandväggen**

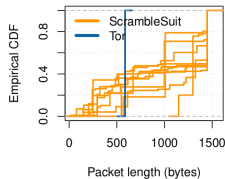


Gå runt censur

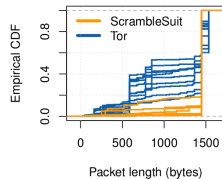
Pluggable Transports



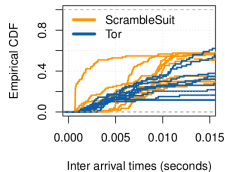
ScrambleSuit – ett **polymorfiskt** protokoll



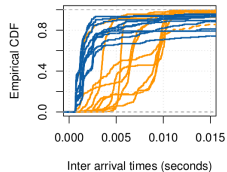
(a) Client-to-server.



(b) Server-to-client.



(c) Client-to-server.



(d) Server-to-client.

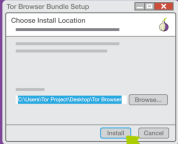
Obfs4 = ScrambleSuit²

What to do when Tor is blocked?

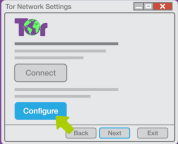
Step 1: Download Tor Browser



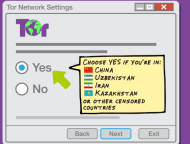
Step 2: Install



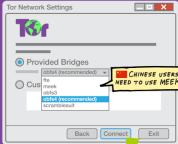
Step 3: Configure



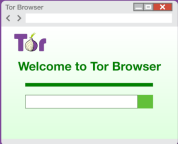
Step 4: Does your ISP block Tor?



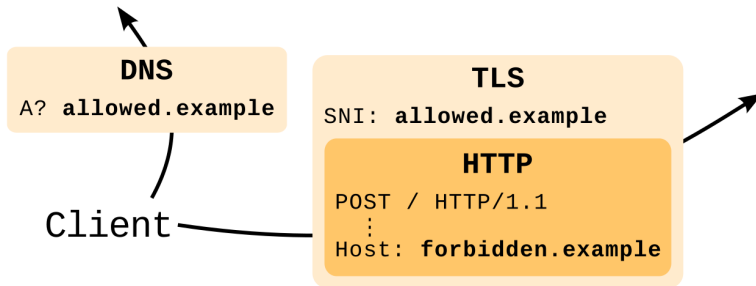
Step 5: Pick a Bridge



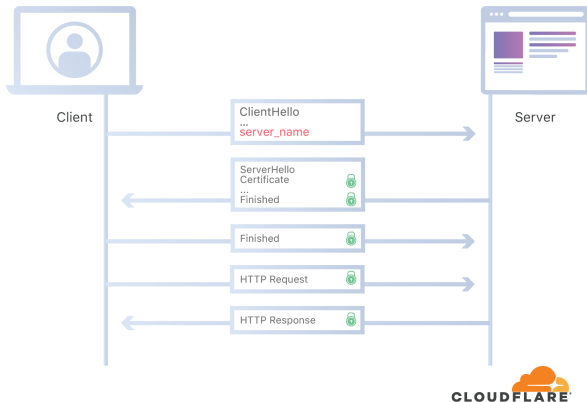
Step 6: Enjoy!



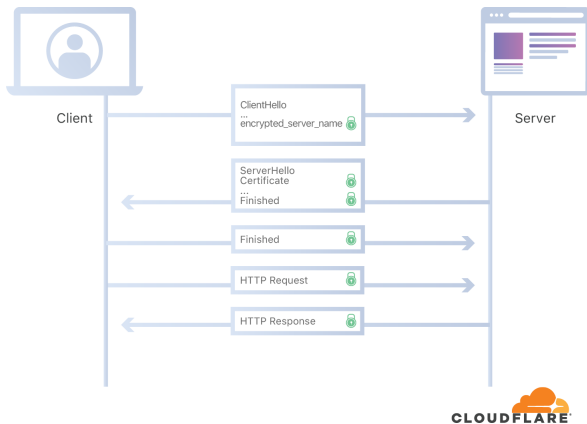
Meek – domain fronting



TLS 1.3 och **krypterad** SNI (extension)

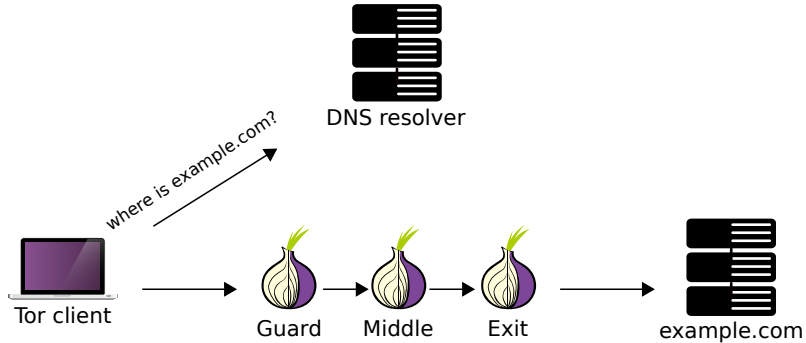


TLS 1.3 och **krypterad** SNI (extension)

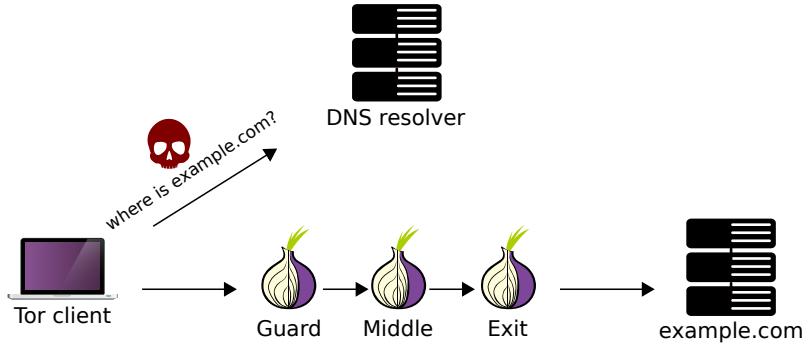


Tor och DNS

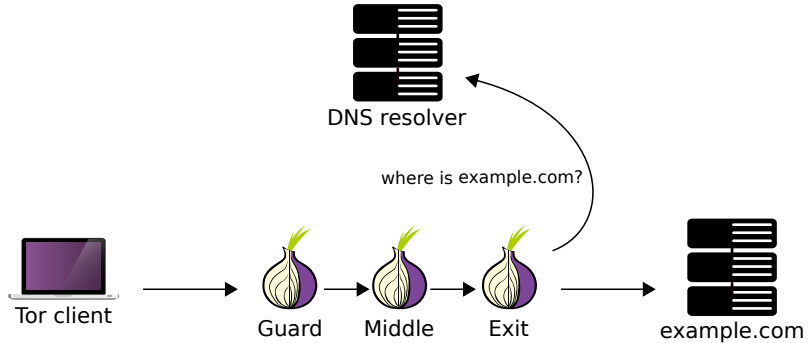
Tor och DNS



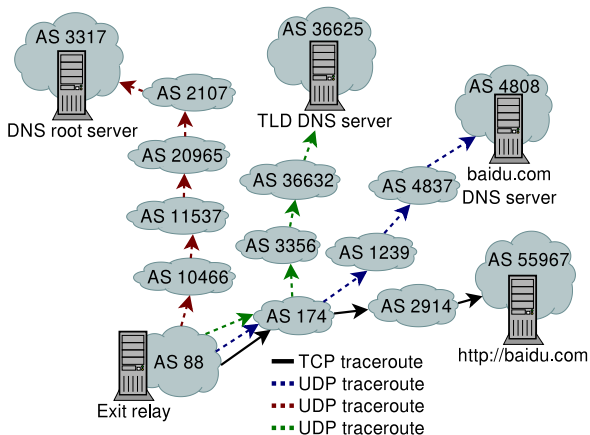
Tor och DNS



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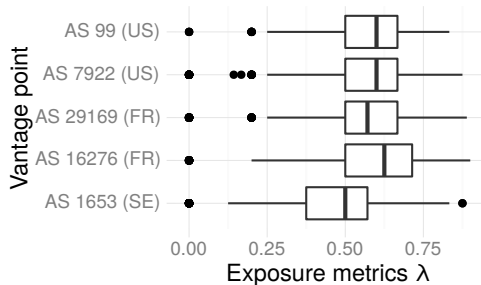


Hur mycket **sprider sig** DNS trafik?

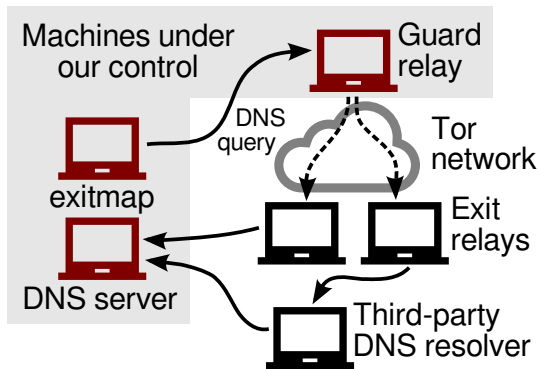


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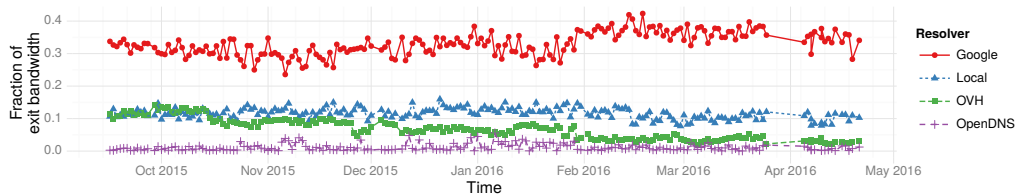
- ❖ Alexa top 1,000
- ❖ från olika AS
- ❖ mått på **utsatthet**:
 - ❖ högre värde → mera DNS trafik
- ❖ **AS med endast DNS trafik: 56%**



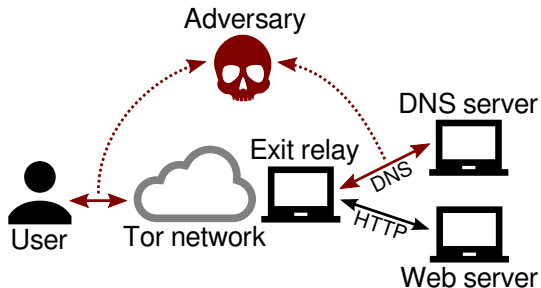
Hur hanterar exits DNS förfrågningar?



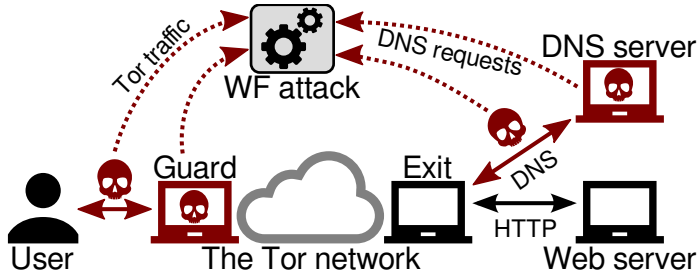
Hur hanterar exits DNS förfrågningar?



Hur kan en attackerare använda sig av DNS?



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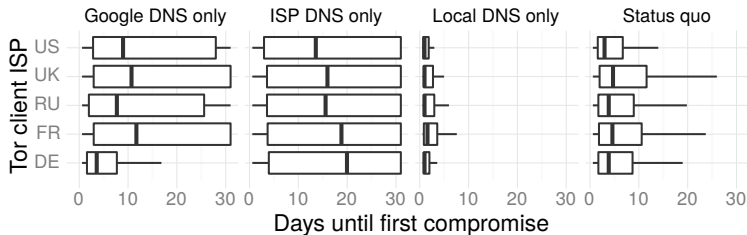


Tid till en AS attackerare vinner?

simulerade 100000 Tor klienter mars 2016, använde TorPS och RIPE Atlas noder

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Just nu

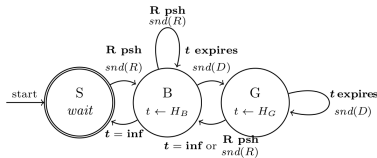
Hur Tor ser på försvar

- ❖ konstant cellstorlek 512/514 bytes (padding)
- ❖ netflow padding (CELL_PADDING varje 1.5-9.5s)
- ❖ från “Lokala säkerhetsarbetet på Kau” av Nicklas Lundqvist igår:

På gång närmaste tiden

- Test av visibilitetsprogramvara, Netflow test klart innan sommaren, nästa på tur Stealthwatch?

- ❖ jobbar på **adaptive padding**, men **skeptiska**



Projekt **just nu** på KAU

- ❖ CAT (Internetfonden / IIS)
- ❖ SURPRISE (SSF)
- ❖ Under granskning: PAF5G

View On GitHub

CAT

The Correlation Attacks against Tor (CAT) research project

Project maintained by [pylls](#) Hosted on GitHub Pages — Theme by [mattgraham](#)

The CAT Project

This is the documentation for the Correlation Attacks against Tor (CAT) research project funded by the [Internet Foundation in Sweden](#) from fall 2018 until March 2019. The principal investigator is [Tobias Pulls](#) at [Karlstad University](#).



The ultimate goal of the project is to contribute to figuring out how to [effectively pad network traffic](#) in [Tor](#) to better resist [some types of traffic analysis attacks](#). We will contribute towards this goal by further investigating [correlation attacks](#) against Tor, a form of traffic analysis.

`pylls.github.io/CAT/`

Sammanfattning & tack!